## Morbidities or Incidence of Major Diseases in Humans $^{\ast}$

	Human					Animal	
All listed diagnoses and ICD 9 CM	All	45 64	%	65 yrs	%	Strain	%
codes - numbers in thousands	ages	yrs		+			
All conditions	90,934	22,034		52,360			
<b>Infectious and parasitic diseases</b> - 001–139	3,566	684	3.1%	1,475	2.8%		
Septicemia - 038	669	134		408			
<b>Neoplasms</b> - 140–239	4,456	1,442	6.5%	2,231	4.3%		
Malignant neoplasms -140-208,230-234	3,453	1,101		1,931			
Malignant neoplasm of large intestine & rectum - 153–154,197.5	271	64		194			
Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus, lung . 162,176.4,197.0,197.3	480	160		290			
Malignant neoplasm of breast - 174–175, 198.81	190	83		88			
Benign neoplasms - 210–229	851	314		205			
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases, and immunity disorders - 240–279	13,263	3,660	16.6%	7,386	14.1%		
Diabetes mellitus - 250	4,456	1,389		2,565			
Volume depletion - 276.5	2,030	317		1,124			
Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs - 280–289	4,133	861	3.9%	2,151	4.1%		
Diseases of nervous system & sense organs - 320–389	3,326	644	2.9%	1,695	3.2%		
Diseases of the circulatory system - 390–459	28,996	6,851	31.1%	20,470	39.1%		
Heart disease - 391–392.0, 393–398, 402, 404, 410–416, 420–429	17,829	3,959		13,024			
Acute myocardial infarction - 410	918	274		595			
Coronary atherosclerosis - 414.0	3,989	1,065		2,805			
Other ischemic heart disease - 411–413, 414.1–414.9	2,536	786		1,654			
Cardiac dysrhythmias - 427	3,618	599		2,845			
Congestive heart failure - 428.0	3,255	517		2,640			
Cerebrovascular disease - 430–438	2,044	395		1,567			
Diseases of the respiratory system - 460–519	10,111	2,103	9.5%	5,672	10.8%		
Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis - 466	370	48		110			
Pneumonia - 480–486	2,088	367		1,235			
Chronic bronchitis - 491	992	252		697			
Asthma - 493	1,256	303		302			
<b>Diseases of the digestive system</b> - 520–579	8,484	2,248	10.2%	4,054	7.7%		
Appendicitis - 540–543	279	43		17			
Noninfectious enteritis and colitis - 555–558	575	109		198			
Diverticula of intestine - 562	512	117		364			

Cholelithiasis - 574	618	169	266		
Diseases of the genitourinary system - 580-629	7,186	1,668	3,355	6.4%	
Calculus of kidney and ureter - 592	251	88	55		
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue - 680–709	1,725	416	829	1.6%	
Cellulitis and abscess - 681–682	743	206	323		
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue - 710–739	4,870	1,223	2,797		
Osteoarthrosis and allied disorders - 715	1,229	246	949		
Intervertebral disc disorders - 722	498	188	117		
Congenital anomalies - 740–759	635	79	69	0.1%	
Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions - 780–799	6,676	1,659	3,003	5.7%	

Conditions which are not relevant to experimental animals and therefore were not included: Mental disorders - 290–319 Psychoses - 290–299 Alcohol dependence syndrome - 303 Complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium - 1 630–677 Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period - 760–779 Injury and poisoning - 800–999 Fractures, all sites - 2 800–829 Fracture of neck of femur - 820 Poisonings - 960–989 Supplementary classifications V01–V82, Females with deliveries V27.

**Table 16. Number of all-listed diagnoses for discharges from short-stay hospitals by age and diagnosis: United States, 1998** [Discharges of inpatients from non-Federal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Diagnostic groupings and code numbers are based on the *International Classification of Diseases, 9th Revision, Clinical Modification* (ICD–9–CM)] Series 13, No. 148, National Hospital Discharge Survey: Annual Summary, 1998, September 2000, Vital and Health Statistics From the CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL AND PREVENTION / National Center for Health Statistics U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, [http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr\_13/sr13\_148.pdf]